

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
0 & \longrightarrow & A^p & \xrightarrow{f^p} & B^p & \xleftarrow{g^p} & C^p \longrightarrow 0 \\
& & \searrow d_A^p & & \searrow d_B^p & & \searrow d_C^p \\
& & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
0 & \longrightarrow & A^{p+1} & \xrightarrow{f^{p+1}} & B^{p+1} & \xrightarrow{g^{p+1}} & C^{p+1} \longrightarrow 0 \\
& & \searrow & & \searrow & & \searrow \\
& & \downarrow \alpha^{p+1} & & \downarrow \beta^{p+1} & & \downarrow \gamma^{p+1} \\
& & \downarrow \alpha^p & & \downarrow \beta^p & & \downarrow \gamma^p \\
0 & \longrightarrow & A_1^p & \xrightarrow{f_1^p} & B_1^p & \xleftarrow{g_1^p} & C_1^p \longrightarrow 0 \\
& & \searrow d_{A_1}^p & & \searrow d_{B_1}^p & & \searrow d_{C_1}^p \\
& & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
0 & \longrightarrow & A_1^{p+1} & \xrightarrow{f_1^{p+1}} & B_1^{p+1} & \xrightarrow{g_1^{p+1}} & C_1^{p+1} \longrightarrow 0
\end{array}$$

A commutative diagram illustrating a sequence of maps between three rows of objects. The top row consists of $0 \rightarrow A^p \xrightarrow{f^p} B^p \xleftarrow{g^p} C^p \rightarrow 0$. The middle row consists of $0 \rightarrow A^{p+1} \xrightarrow{f^{p+1}} B^{p+1} \xrightarrow{g^{p+1}} C^{p+1} \rightarrow 0$. The bottom row consists of $0 \rightarrow A_1^p \xrightarrow{f_1^p} B_1^p \xleftarrow{g_1^p} C_1^p \rightarrow 0$. The bottom-most row consists of $0 \rightarrow A_1^{p+1} \xrightarrow{f_1^{p+1}} B_1^{p+1} \xrightarrow{g_1^{p+1}} C_1^{p+1} \rightarrow 0$. Vertical maps connect the rows: α^{p+1} and α^p map A^{p+1} and A^p to A_1^{p+1} and A_1^p respectively; β^{p+1} and β^p map B^{p+1} and B^p to B_1^{p+1} and B_1^p respectively; γ^{p+1} and γ^p map C^{p+1} and C^p to C_1^{p+1} and C_1^p respectively. Dotted arrows represent commutativity conditions: d_A^p and d_B^p map A^p to A^{p+1} and B^p to B^{p+1} ; $d_{A_1}^p$ and $d_{B_1}^p$ map A_1^p to A_1^{p+1} and B_1^p to B_1^{p+1} ; d_C^p and $d_{C_1}^p$ map C^p to C^{p+1} and C_1^p to C_1^{p+1} .